# **ESTATES AND TRUSTS**

### Overview

### What is included in an estate?

It includes all of your property, such as:

- Real estate (for example, your home or an investment property)
- Personal property (such as cars, furniture, antiques, coins or art)
- Intangible property (which includes bank and investment accounts, stocks and bonds, Social Security benefits, life insurance policies and loans you made to other people)

# Types of Asset Ownership

- Jointly owned
  - Right of survivorship surviving owner receives immediately
  - Tenants in common your share of assets goes to your heirs
- Named beneficiary for example, life insurance policy
- Solely owned owned solely by you

# Elements of Estate Planning

- Power of attorney another person can act on your behalf
- Living will advance medical directive regarding health care
- Will specifies how assets are to be distributed on death
- Trusts legal arrangements to hold assets and property

## Types of wills

- Simple specifies distribution of assets
- Testamentary-trust establishes a trust to receive assets
- Pour-over puts estate in trust before death
- Holographic handwritten, not witnessed
- Oral not written
- Joint one document with two wills (for example, husband and wife)



## Types of trusts

- Testamentary activated after death
  - Bypass funded up to "lifetime exemption"
  - Marital power of appointment assets put in trust for spouse
  - QTIP qualified terminable interest property, benefits spouse of second marriage and children of first marriage
- Living all assets placed in trust while person is alive

#### **Advantages of trusts**

- Reduce or eliminate estate taxes
- Avoid probate
- All assets under one plan
- Can be changed
- Quicker distribution of assets

#### **Disadvantages of trusts**

- Transfer all assets
- Keep transactions separate
- Cost
- State law
- Conflicts

Continued



### Estate Planning Checklist

☐ Identify your assets

☐ Decide how assets will be distributed and to whom

☐ Consider having a power of attorney prepared

☐ Complete a living will

☐ Prepare a will

☐ Update your beneficiaries on life insurance, benefit plans

☐ Learn about and consider a trust

☐ Learn about estate taxes

☐ Consider retaining an attorney to prepare key documents

☐ Enjoy the peace of mind of a completed estate plan!

### For more information

#### **Web Resources**

- www.estateplanning.com
- www.nolo.com (enter "estate planning" in search box)
- www.elderlawanswers.com (enter "estate planning" in search box)
- A Guide to Living Trusts, www.legalzoom.com
- Understanding Trusts, www.usa.gov
- Estate Planning, American Bar Association, http:// tinyurl.com/estate1

#### **Software**

 Quicken Willmaker Plus: www.nolo.com (enter "Quicken" or "Willmaker" in search box)

#### **Books**

- Plan Your Estate, Denis Clifford
- Kiplinger's Estate Planning: The Complete Guide to Wills, Trusts, and Maximizing Your Legacy, John Ventura
- 60-Minute Estate Planner: Fast and easy plans for saving taxes, avoiding probate, and maximizing inheritance, Sandy Kraemer

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